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Model Year Start: 2023	Model: Prius Prime	Prod Date Range: [03/2023 -]
Title: M20A-FXS (ENGINE CONTROL): SFI SYSTEM: P22AB11,P22AB12,P22AB13,P22AB16,P22AB17,P22B211,P22B212; A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Ground; 2023 - 2024 MY Prius Prius Prime [03/2023 -]		

DTC	P22AB11	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Ground
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DTC	P22AB12	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Battery
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DTC	P22AB13	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Open
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DTC	P22AB16	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Voltage Below Threshold
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DTC	P22AB17	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Voltage Above Threshold
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DTC	P22B211	A/F (O2) Sensor Negative Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Ground
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DTC	P22B212	A/F (O2) Sensor Negative Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Battery
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DESCRIPTION

Refer to DTC P003612.

Click here [INFO](#)

HINT:

Although the DTC titles say O2 sensor, these DTCs relate to the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2).

DTC NO.	DETECTION ITEM	DTC DETECTION CONDITION	TROUBLE AREA	MIL	DTC OUTPUT FROM	PRIORITY	NOTE
P22AB11	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Ground	The A1B+ voltage is 1.43 V or less for 5 seconds or more (2 trip detection logic).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Short in air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit 	Comes on	Engine	A	SAE Code: P22AC

DTC NO.	DETECTION ITEM	DTC DETECTION CONDITION	TROUBLE AREA	MIL	DTC OUTPUT FROM	PRIORITY	NOTE
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) ECM 				
P22AB12	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Battery	The A1B+ voltage is higher than 6.135 V for 5 seconds or more (2 trip detection logic).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open or short in air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) ECM 	Comes on	Engine	A	SAE Code: P22AD
P22AB13	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Open	100 seconds or more elapse after the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) heater turns on and the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) impedance is higher than 510 Ω (2 trip detection logic).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open or short in air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) ECM 	Comes on	Engine	A	SAE Code: P22AB
P22AB16	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Voltage Below Threshold	When the A1B- voltage is higher than 2.77 V, the difference between terminals A1B+ and A1B- is 0.2 V or less for 5 seconds or more (2 trip detection logic).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open or short in air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) ECM 	Comes on	Engine	A	SAE Code: P22AC
P22AB17	A/F (O2) Sensor Positive Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Voltage Above Threshold	The difference between terminals A1B+ and A1B- is higher than 1.72 V for 5 seconds or more (2 trip detection logic).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open or short in air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit 	Comes on	Engine	A	SAE Code: P22AD

DTC NO.	DETECTION ITEM	DTC DETECTION CONDITION	TROUBLE AREA	MIL	DTC OUTPUT FROM	PRIORITY	NOTE
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) ECM 				
P22B211	A/F (O2) Sensor Negative Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Ground	The A1B- voltage is 1.07 V or less for 5 seconds or more (2 trip detection logic).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Short in air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) ECM 	Comes on	Engine	A	SAE Code: P22B3
P22B212	A/F (O2) Sensor Negative Current Control Bank 1 Sensor 2 Circuit Short to Battery	The A1B- voltage is higher than 4.59 V for 5 seconds or more (2 trip detection logic).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open or short in air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) ECM 	Comes on	Engine	A	SAE Code: P22B4

MONITOR DESCRIPTION

These DTCs are stored when there is an open or short in the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit, or the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) output value is abnormal. The voltage of the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) is monitored while the ignition switch is ON, and the impedance (impedance is an electrical term that indicates the difficulty of flow of current) is checked while the engine is running. If the voltage of the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) is outside the normal range, or the impedance is outside the normal range, the ECM illuminates the MIL and stores a DTC.

MONITOR STRATEGY

Related DTCs	P22AB: Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) circuit open P22AC: Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) range check (A1B+ low voltage) P22AC: Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) correlation (A1B+ and A1B-) P22AD: Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) range check (A1B+ high voltage) P22AD: Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) correlation (A1B+ and A1B-) P22B3: Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) range check (A1B- low voltage) P22B4: Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) range check (A1B- high voltage)
Required Sensors/Components (Main)	Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2)
Required Sensors/Components (Related)	-

Frequency of Operation	Continuous
Duration	5 seconds
MIL Operation	2 driving cycles
Sequence of Operation	None

TYPICAL ENABLING CONDITIONS

All

Monitor runs whenever the following DTCs are not stored	None
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P22AB: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Circuit Open

Auxiliary battery voltage	10.5 V or higher
Time after heater on	100 seconds or more
Ignition switch	ON
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) heater circuit fail (P0037, P0038, P102D)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit range check fail (P22AC, P22AD)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive/negative current control circuit correlation fail (P22AC, P22AD)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) negative current control circuit range check fail (P22B3, P22B4)	Not detected

P22AC and P22AD: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Range Check (A1B+ Low Voltage, A1B+ High Voltage)

Auxiliary battery voltage	10.5 V or higher
Ignition switch ON	5 seconds or more
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit open fail (P22AB)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive/negative current control circuit correlation fail (P22AC, P22AD)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) negative current control circuit range check fail (P22B3, P22B4)	Not detected

P22AC: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Correlation (A1B+ and A1B-)

Auxiliary battery voltage	10.5 V or higher
Ignition switch ON	5 seconds or more
A1B- terminal voltage	Higher than 2.77 V
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit open fail (P22AB)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit range check fail (P22AC, P22AD)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) negative current control circuit range check fail (P22B3, P22B4)	Not detected

P22AD: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Correlation (A1B+ and A1B-)

Auxiliary battery voltage	10.5 V or higher
Ignition switch ON	5 seconds or more
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit open fail (P22AB)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit range check fail (P22AC, P22AD)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) negative current control circuit range check fail (P22B3, P22B4)	Not detected

P22B3 and P22B4: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Range Check (A1B- Low Voltage, A1B- High Voltage)

Auxiliary battery voltage	10.5 V or higher
Ignition switch ON	5 seconds or more
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit open fail (P22AB)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive/negative current control circuit correlation fail (P22AC, P22AD)	Not detected
Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) positive current control circuit range check fail (P22AC, P22AD)	Not detected

TYPICAL MALFUNCTION THRESHOLDS**P22AB: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Circuit Open**

Air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) impedance	Higher than 510 Ω
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P22AC: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Range Check (A1B+ Low Voltage)

A1B+ terminal voltage	1.43 V or less
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P22AC: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Sensor Correlation (A1B+ and A1B-)

Difference between A1B+ and A1B- terminal voltage	0.2 V or less
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P22AD: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Range Check (A1B+ High Voltage)

A1B+ terminal voltage	Higher than 6.135 V
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P22AD: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Sensor Correlation (A1B+ and A1B-)

Difference between A1B+ and A1B- terminal voltage	Higher than 1.72 V
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P22B3: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Range Check (A1B- Low Voltage)

A1B- terminal voltage	1.07 V or less
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P22B4: Air Fuel Ratio Sensor (Sensor 2) Range Check (A1B- High Voltage)

A1B- terminal voltage	Higher than 4.59 V
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CONFIRMATION DRIVING PATTERN

HINT:

- After repair has been completed, clear the DTC and then check that the vehicle has returned to normal by performing the following All Readiness check procedure.

Click here [INFO](#)

- When clearing the permanent DTCs, refer to the "CLEAR PERMANENT DTC" procedure.

Click here [INFO](#)

1. Clear the DTCs (even if no DTCs are stored, perform the clear DTC procedure).
2. Turn the ignition switch off and wait for at least 30 seconds.
3. Put the engine in Inspection Mode (Maintenance Mode).

Click here [INFO](#)

4. Start the engine and wait 5 minutes or more [A].
5. Enter the following menus: Powertrain / Engine / Trouble Codes [B].
6. Read the pending DTCs.

HINT:

- If a pending DTC is output, the system is malfunctioning.
- If a pending DTC is not output, perform the following procedure.

7. Enter the following menus: Powertrain / Engine / Utility / All Readiness.
8. Input the DTC: P22AB11, P22AB12, P22AB13, P22AB16, P22AB17, P22B211 or P22B212.
9. Check the DTC judgment result.

HINT:

- If the judgment result is NORMAL, the system is normal.
- If the judgment result is ABNORMAL, the system is malfunctioning.
- If the judgment result is INCOMPLETE, idle the engine for 5 minutes and check the DTC judgment result again.
- [A] to [B]: Normal judgment procedure.

The normal judgment procedure is used to complete DTC judgment and also used when clearing permanent DTCs.

- When clearing the permanent DTCs, do not disconnect the cable from the auxiliary battery terminal or attempt to clear the DTCs during this procedure, as doing so will clear the universal trip and normal judgment histories.

WIRING DIAGRAM

Refer to DTC P003612.

Click here [INFO](#)

CAUTION / NOTICE / HINT

NOTICE:

- Inspect the fuses for circuits related to this system before performing the following procedure.
- Vehicle Control History may be stored in the hybrid vehicle control ECU if the engine is malfunctioning. Certain vehicle condition information is recorded when Vehicle Control History is stored. Reading the vehicle conditions recorded in both the freeze frame data and Vehicle Control History can be useful for troubleshooting.

for HEV Model: Click here [INFO](#)

for PHEV Model: Click here [INFO](#)

(Select Powertrain in Health Check and then check the time stamp data.)

- If any "Engine Malfunction" Vehicle Control History item has been stored in the hybrid vehicle control ECU, make sure to clear it. However, as all Vehicle Control History items are cleared simultaneously, if any Vehicle Control History items other than "Engine Malfunction" are stored, make sure to perform any troubleshooting for them before clearing Vehicle Control History.

for HEV Model: [Click here](#) 

for PHEV Model: [Click here](#) 

HINT:

- Sensor 1 refers to the sensor closest to the engine assembly.
- Sensor 2 refers to the sensor farthest away from the engine assembly.
- Refer to "Data List / Active Test" [A/F (O2) Sensor Current B1S2].

[Click here](#) 

PROCEDURE

1. CHECK TERMINAL VOLTAGE (AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR (SENSOR 2) VOLTAGE)

HINT:

Make sure that the connector is properly connected. If it is not, securely connect it and check for DTCs again.

Pre-procedure1

- Disconnect the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) connector.
- Turn the ignition switch to ON.

Procedure1

- Measure the voltage according to the value(s) in the table below.

Standard Voltage:



[Click Location & Routing\(C46\)](#)

[Click Connector\(C46\)](#)

TESTER CONNECTION	CONDITION	SPECIFIED CONDITION	RESULT
C46-3 (A1B+) - Body ground	Ignition switch ON	2.8 to 3.2 V	V
C46-4 (A1B-) - Body ground	Ignition switch ON	2.3 to 2.7 V	V
C46-3 (A1B+) - C46-4 (A1B-)	Ignition switch ON	0.1 to 0.9 V	V

Post-procedure1

- None.

OK  **REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR (SENSOR 2)**

NG



2. CHECK HARNESS AND CONNECTOR (AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR (SENSOR 2) - ECM)

Pre-procedure1

- (a) Disconnect the air fuel ratio sensor (sensor 2) connector.
- (b) Disconnect the ECM connector.

Procedure1

- (c) Measure the resistance according to the value(s) in the table below.

Standard Resistance:



[Click Location & Routing\(C46,C52\)](#)

[Click Connector\(C46\)](#)

[Click Connector\(C52\)](#)

TESTER CONNECTION	CONDITION	SPECIFIED CONDITION	RESULT
C46-1 (HA1B) - C52-8 (HA1B)	Always	Below 1 Ω	Ω
C46-3 (A1B+) - C52-118 (A1B+)	Always	Below 1 Ω	Ω
C46-4 (A1B-) - C52-117 (A1B-)	Always	Below 1 Ω	Ω
C46-1 (HA1B) or C52-8 (HA1B) - Body ground and other terminals	Always	10 k Ω or higher	k Ω
C46-3 (A1B+) or C52-118 (A1B+) - Body ground and other terminals	Always	10 k Ω or higher	k Ω
C46-4 (A1B-) or C52-117 (A1B-) - Body ground and other terminals	Always	10 k Ω or higher	k Ω

Post-procedure1

- (d) None.

OK ► **REPLACE ECM**

NG ► **REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR**

