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Model Year Start: 2023	Model: Prius Prime	Prod Date Range: [12/2022 -]
Title: HYBRID / BATTERY CONTROL: MOTOR GENERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM (for M20A-FXS): P0A4516,P0A451F; Drive Motor "B" Position Sensor Circuit Voltage Below Threshold; 2023 - 2024 MY Prius Prius Prime [12/2022 -]		

DTC	P0A4516	Drive Motor "B" Position Sensor Circuit Voltage Below Threshold
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DTC	P0A451F	Drive Motor "B" Position Sensor Circuit Intermittent
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DTC SUMMARY

MALFUNCTION DESCRIPTION

These DTCs indicate that the resolver output signal is abnormal. The cause of this malfunction may be one of the following:

AREA	MAIN MALFUNCTION DESCRIPTION
Inverter low-voltage circuit	The connectors are not connected properly
Rear traction motor with transaxle assembly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Short circuit in the rear motor resolver circuit Rear motor (MGR) internal malfunction (entry of foreign matter, etc.)
Wire harness between the resolver and inverter with converter assembly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Short circuit in the wire harness The connectors are not connected properly (entry of foreign matter or water, etc.)
Inside of inverter	Inverter with converter assembly internal circuit malfunction

DESCRIPTION

Refer to the system description for the Rear Motor Resolver Circuit.

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DTC NO.	DETECTION ITEM	DTC DETECTION CONDITION	TROUBLE AREA	MIL	WARNING INDICATE	DTC OUTPUT FROM	PRIORITY	NOTE
P0A4516	Drive Motor "B" Position Sensor Circuit Voltage Below Threshold	Interphase short in the rear motor resolver circuit: A short circuit between signal lines of rear motor resolver phases is	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inverter with converter assembly Rear traction motor with transaxle assembly 	Comes on	Master Warning: Comes on	Motor Generator	A	SAE Code: P0A45

DTC NO.	DETECTION ITEM	DTC DETECTION CONDITION	TROUBLE AREA	MIL	WARNING INDICATE	DTC OUTPUT FROM	PRIORITY	NOTE
		electrically detected. (1 trip detection logic)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wire harness or connector 					
P0A451F	Drive Motor "B" Position Sensor Circuit Intermittent	A short circuit between signal lines of rear motor resolver phases is electrically detected when DTC P0C7917, P0E5717, P0D3319, P1C5D19, P1C5F19 or P1C5E19 is stored. (1 trip detection logic)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inverter with converter assembly Rear traction motor with transaxle assembly Wire harness or connector 	Does not come on	Master Warning: Does not come on	Motor Generator	A	SAE Code: P0A49

MONITOR DESCRIPTION

The motor generator control ECU monitors the rear motor resolver output signal. If the motor generator control ECU detects output signals that are out of the normal range or specification, it will conclude that there is a malfunction in the rear motor resolver, illuminate the MIL and store a DTC.

MONITOR STRATEGY

Related DTCs	P0A45 (INF P0A4516): Short circuit between phases
Required sensors/components	Rear motor resolver
Frequency of operation	Continuous
Duration	TMC's intellectual property
MIL operation	1 driving cycle
Sequence of operation	None

TYPICAL ENABLING CONDITIONS

The monitor will run whenever the following DTCs are not stored	TMC's intellectual property
Other conditions belong to TMC's intellectual property	-

TYPICAL MALFUNCTION THRESHOLDS

TMC's intellectual property	-
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COMPONENT OPERATING RANGE

Motor generator control ECU	DTC P0A45 (INF P0A4516) is not detected
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CONFIRMATION DRIVING PATTERN

HINT:

- After repair has been completed, clear the DTC and then check that the vehicle has returned to normal by performing the following All Readiness check procedure.

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- When clearing the permanent DTCs, refer to the "CLEAR PERMANENT DTC" procedure.

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- Clear the DTCs (even if no DTCs are stored, perform the clear DTC procedure).
- Turn the ignition switch off and wait for 2 minutes or more.
- Turn the ignition switch to ON and wait for 5 seconds or more. [*1]
- Turn the ignition switch to ON (READY) with the shift lever in P and wait for 5 seconds or more. [*2]
- Depress the accelerator pedal of the vehicle with the engine stopped and shift lever in P to start the engine. [*3]
- Drive the vehicle forward with the shift lever in D for 5 m (16 ft.) or more. [*4]
- Drive the vehicle backward with the shift lever in R for 5 m (16 ft.) or more. [*5]

HINT:

[*1] to [*5]: Normal judgment procedure.

The normal judgment procedure is used to complete DTC judgment and also used when clearing permanent DTCs.

- Enter the following menus: Powertrain / Motor Generator / Utility / All Readiness.
- Check the DTC judgment result.

HINT:

- If the judgment result shows NORMAL, the system is normal.
- If the judgment result shows ABNORMAL, the system has a malfunction.
- If the judgment result shows INCOMPLETE, perform the normal judgment procedure again.

WIRING DIAGRAM

Refer to the wiring diagram for the Rear Motor Resolver Circuit.

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CAUTION / NOTICE / HINT

CAUTION:

Refer to the precautions before inspecting high voltage circuit.

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NOTICE:

- After the ignition switch is turned off, there may be a waiting time before disconnecting the negative (-) auxiliary battery terminal.

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- When disconnecting and reconnecting the auxiliary battery

HINT:

When disconnecting and reconnecting the auxiliary battery, there is an automatic learning function that completes learning when the respective system is used.

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HINT:

- If the problem symptom cannot be reproduced, performing a road test on a road on which the vehicle tends to vibrate will make it easier to reproduce the symptom.
- If the resolver is malfunctioning, the vehicle may not drive smoothly.
- When inspecting the connectors, if it is difficult to judge if a connector was disconnected, deformed or improperly secured, disconnect and reconnect the connector and then check for DTCs again. Check if the same DTC is output. If the same DTC is not output, improper connection of connectors is suspected.
- As a malfunction detection threshold may be exceeded when performing the vibration or heat connector inspections, make sure to perform the following inspection to check that the DTC was not stored due to the malfunction of a part.
- P0A4516 or P0A451F may be output as a result of the malfunctions indicated by the DTCs in table below.
 - a. The chart above is listed in inspection order of priority.
 - b. Check DTCs that are output at the same time by following the listed order. (The main cause of the malfunction can be determined without performing unnecessary inspections.)

Table 1

MALFUNCTION CONTENT	SYSTEM	RELEVANT DTC	
Insulation malfunction	Hybrid control system	P1C7C49	Hybrid/EV Battery Voltage System Isolation (A/C Area) Internal Electronic Failure
		P1C7D49	Hybrid/EV Battery Voltage System Isolation (Hybrid/EV Battery Area) Internal Electronic Failure
		P1C7E49	Hybrid/EV Battery Voltage System Isolation (Transaxle Area) Internal Electronic Failure
		P1C7F49	Hybrid/EV Battery Voltage System Isolation (Direct Current Area) Internal Electronic Failure
		P1C8049	Hybrid/EV Battery Voltage System Isolation (Rear Motor Area) Internal Electronic Failure

Table 2

MALFUNCTION CONTENT	SYSTEM	RELEVANT DTC	
Microcomputer malfunction	Motor generator control system	P0A1B47	Drive Motor "A" Control Module Watchdog / Safety MC Failure
		P0A1C47	Drive Motor "B" Control Module Watchdog / Safety MCU Failure
		P0A1C49	Drive Motor "B" Control Module Internal Electronic Failure
		P1C2B1C	Drive Motor "A" Control Module A/D Converter Circuit Voltage Out of Range
		P1C2B49	Drive Motor "A" Control Module A/D Converter Circuit Internal Electronic Failure
		P1C2B71	Drive Motor "A" Control Module A/D Converter Circuit Actuator Stuck
		P1C2C1C	Drive Motor "B" Control Module AD Converter Circuit Voltage Out of Range

MALFUNCTION CONTENT	SYSTEM	RELEVANT DTC	
		P1C2C49	Drive Motor "B" Control Module AD Converter Internal Electronic Failure
		P1C2C71	Drive Motor "B" Control Module A/D Converter Circuit Actuator Stuck
		P310B83	Communication Error from Drive Motor "A" to Drive Motor "B" Value of Signal Protection Calculation Incorrect
		P310B86	Communication Error from Drive Motor "A" to Drive Motor "B" Signal (Some Circuit Quantity, Reported via Serial Data) Invalid
		P310B87	Communication Error from Drive Motor "A" to Drive Motor "B" Missing Message
	Hybrid control system	P0A1B49	Drive Motor "A" Control Module Internal Electronic Failure
Power source circuit malfunction	Motor generator control system	P06B31C	Drive Motor "B" Control Module Position Sensor REF Power Source Circuit Voltage Out of Range
		P19F91C	Drive Motor "B" Control Module Offset Power Circuit Voltage Out of Range

PROCEDURE

1.	CHECK CONNECTOR CONNECTION CONDITION (INVERTER WITH CONVERTER ASSEMBLY CONNECTOR)
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RESULT	PROCEED TO
OK	A
NG (The connector is not connected securely.)	B
NG (The terminals are not making secure contact or are deformed, or water or foreign matter exists in the connector.)	C

B  **CONNECT SECURELY**

C  **REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR**

A


2. CHECK REAR MOTOR RESOLVER CIRCUIT

Click here 

HINT:

If the "Rear Motor Resolver Circuit" inspection results are normal, perform the next step.

NEXT  **REPLACE INVERTER WITH CONVERTER ASSEMBLY**

